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## Scope and sequence

M V.		co	100	
- 'A	'4			

Senses: look, smell, taste, sound, feel Vocabulary:

Does it look good? **Structures:** 

He is nice, isn't he? Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't. She isn't sad, is she? What does it look like? You are clever, aren't you?

It looks good. / It looks like a cake. They aren't good at computing, are they?

#### Adventure camp

Camping equipment: sleeping bag, tent, rucksack, pegs, compass, torch, Vocabulary:

campsite, fire, first aid kit, air pump, air mattress

Camping activities: take down the tent, pitch the tent, put in the pegs, set up

the bed, cover our heads, light a fire, keep out of the rain, read a compass

We start hiking. They finish eating. **Structures:** 

I enjoy chatting to friends. We don't like sleeping in a tent. I can pitch a tent, but I can't read a compass.

I'm cold, so I'm lighting a fire.

The rainforest is perfect for species to live in. We need rainforests to help the world climate.

Values: Safety first! Think about safety when you go camping.

Phonics & Spelling: Inflectional endings

-ed and -ing

(chatted, chatting, planned, planning, shopped, shopping, stopped, stopping, hopped, hopping)

**CLIL**: Natural Science (deforestation)

Wider World: Camping around the world

Writing: a diary entry

Values: Think before you act.

#### Wildlife park

Wild animals: rhino, cheetah, koala, lemur, camel, whale, seal, otter, Vocabulary:

turtle, tiger

Superlative adjectives to describe animals: tallest, longest, shortest, biggest,

smallest, heaviest, lightest, fastest, slowest

How heavy is it? It's eight hundred Structures:

kilograms.

How tall is it? It's five metres tall. The giraffe is taller than the rhino.

The rhino is heavier than the otter.

Are otters faster than snakes? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't. Were the trees taller than

the houses?

Yes, they were. / No, they weren't. Which is the heaviest? The hippo is

the heaviest.

Marine fossils are found under

the sea.

The world's oldest fossil was found in Quebec.

decisions.

heavier, heaviest, lighter, lightest, faster, fastest, slower, slowest, later, latest)

(taller, tallest, longer, longest, bigger, biggest,

Think carefully before making important

Phonics & Spelling: Comparative and

superlative endings -er and -est

CLIL: Natural Science (fossils)

Wider World: Animal talk

Writing: an animal fact file

<b>3</b> Whe	re we live		
Vocabulary:	Places in our town (1): shopping centre, p newsagent, college, circus, factory, theatre Places in our town (2): university, airport station, railway station, bus stop, guest ho	Values: Learn to be flexible and adapt to different situations.  Phonics & Spelling: Suffixes –ful and –ly	
Structures:	How do you get to the swimming pool? Turn left at the corner, then go straight ahead. The swimming pool is at the end of the street. near / between / next to / behind / straight ahead / at the end of / in front of	If you want to buy a book, you should go to the bookshop. If I get lost, I can go to the police station.  Towns aren't as big as cities. There are as many parks in a city as in a town. There isn't as much traffic in villages as in cities.	(friendly, quickly, strangely, kindly, careful, easily, carefully, colourful)  CLIL: Social Science (urban and rural life)  Wider World: Our homes  Writing: a friendly email about a place
4 Goo	d food, good mood		
Vocabulary:			Values: Relaxing is important.  Phonics & Spelling: Review simple past  -ed: /t/ /d/ /id/ (played, followed, visited, decided, painted,
Structures:	I cooked an omelette. She didn't eat spaghetti. Did they go to the lake? Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.	I was preparing the pizza when the power went off. While I was walking to the supermarket, I lost the recipe. I didn't have a lot of energy, did I? You did lots of exercise, didn't you?	packed, ended, stopped, missed, collected lived, recorded, passed, watched, opened revised, remembered, dropped)  CLIL: Social Science (healthy lifestyles)  Wider World: Health blogs  Writing: a text describing similarities and differences between two things
6 Arts	and entertainment		
Vocabulary:			Values: Planning can help us reach a goal.  Phonics & Spelling: Question tags and intonation
Structures:	Have you ever written a blog? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. I've already seen the film. He hasn't read the book yet. They've never seen a thriller.	I've been here for two hours. I've played the harmonica since I was seven. I've just heard my favourite song on the radio.  Have you ever listened to country music? Have you heard the new rock song yet? How long has she played the piano?	<ul> <li>(It's cold, isn't it? Not really! It's cold, isn't i Yes, it is.)</li> <li>CLIL: Music (types of music)</li> <li>Wider World: World instruments</li> <li>Writing: complete an application form</li> </ul>

#### **Trips** Tourist attractions: museum, aquarium, theme park, palace, botanical gardens, Vocabulary: Values: Learn to be self-sufficient. You can water park, castle, national park, skyscraper always do some things by yourself. Theme park attractions: go on the big wheel, go on the dodgems, play minigolf, go on the carousel, go on the boating lake, go on the rollercoaster, go on Phonics & Spelling: Adding prefixes the pirate ship, go on the water slide (untidy, unhealthy, dislike, disorder, What will you do tomorrow? impossible, impersonal, react, reread, Shall we go on the big wheel? I'm Structures: I'll go to the castle. prehistoric, prepay, illegal, irregular, not sure. Will you go to the national park? What else could we do? We could informal, indiscreet) Yes, I will. / No, I won't. go on the rollercoaster. **CLIL:** Natural Science (weather forecasting) Humid air means you will feel Wider World: How we travelled on hotter in summer. our holidays Lots of cirrus clouds tell us it is going to rain soon. Writing: a postcard describing a holiday Space Objects in space: space station, satellite, astronaut, planet, telescope, alien, Vocabulary: Values: Use your imagination to solve spaceship, comet, space shuttle, rocket problems. Opinion adjectives: complicated, amazing, frightening, intelligent, brilliant, important, interesting, expensive, horrible, fascinating Phonics & Spelling: s- at the beginning We need to bring warm clothes. Which planet is more interesting? of a word **Structures:** We ought to book tickets. The red planet is more interesting (smart, small, smile, still, strange, street, skeleton, ski, skate, space, Spain, sports, I think we should bring our dinner. than the blue planet. scary, school, screen) I had better go now! Which subject is the most fascinating? Science is the most fascinating **CLIL:** Natural Science (distorting mirrors) subject. Wider World: Space facts Which telescope is less complicated? The small telescope is less Writing: a short story complicated than the big telescope. Which telescope is the least complicated? The small telescope is the least complicated. You may get confused. Drivers have to be extra careful. The environment Ways to help the environment: recycle paper, recycle bottles, collect rubbish, Vocabulary: Values: Save energy and look after the take a shower, reuse plastic bags, turn off the lights, use public transport, use environment. rechargeable batteries Ways to protect the environment: save trees, save resources, keep the planet Phonics & Spelling: Suffixes -tion and clean, donate food, reduce waste, conserve energy, reduce pollution, car pool -sion We can give a little food to the food bank. If we reduce pollution, the air will

Structures:

We can give a little food to the food bank
We can do a few things to help the
homeless.

There are plenty of people who can help. There is no glass here to send to the recycling bank.

I've got enough recycled material here to make a mattress.
a bottle of / half a cup of

If we reduce pollution, the air will be much cleaner.

The air will be much cleaner if we reduce pollution.

How many flowers do bees pollinate? How much honey can bees produce? (invasion, communication, motivation, decision, investigation, explosion, information, creation, pollution, reduction, production, conclusion, fiction, action)

**CLIL:** Natural Science (why we need bees)

Wider World: How much do we damage our planet?

Writing: basic instructions for how to do something

#### **Festivals**

Vocabulary:

Bonfire Night: Houses of Parliament, gunpowder, plot, fireworks
Christmas crackers: SNAP!, crossed arms, toilet roll
Easter eggs: hard-boiled eggs, patterns, silver paper
Wimbledon: championship, tickets, Game, Set, Match!









This is Matt. He works at the Time Park on Future Island. He is a time engineer. He works in a very modern office. Matt is hard-working and helpful. He often works very late at night.



This is AL. He is Matt's robot assistant. He was made with expensive technology. He helps Matt solve difficult problems. They often timetravel together. AL is talkative and very smart. He likes working for Matt.





This is the mysterious couple who took the Time Hole Detector – called the THD for short. Now they want to go home. They are clever and fast. Who are they? Why did they take the technology? Matt wants to know the answers to these questions.

This is Bella. Bella is at an adventure camp. She joins Matt and AL on their mission. She will try to help them find the mysterious couple. Bella is clever, creative and friendly. She is good at computing and is never bored.

- Work with a friend and write in your notebook.
  What things can you see in Future Island that we do not have now?
- 1 ...
- 2 ..
- 3 ...
- 4 ...
- 3 1:03

Listen and read about the characters. Then write in your notebook.

- **1** What's Matt's job?
  - He ... .
- What's AL's job?
  - He ... .
- **3** Where is Bella?
  - She ... .
- **4** What do the mysterious couple want to do? They ... .
- Correct the sentences in your notebook.
- **1** Matt doesn't work at the Time Park.
- **2** Bella doesn't understand computers.
- **3** AL isn't talkative.
- The mysterious couple are slow and stupid.
  - •••
- 5

Ask and answer. What do you think will happen in the story?

I think Matt will...

I think the mysterious couple will...

I think Bella will...











#### Listen and find. Then match with the photos.

	looks		feels		smells/sounds/tastes	
1	strange	hard	spiky	soft	nice	sweet
2	round	red	smooth	hard	loud	quiet
3	cute	scary	hot	furry		
4	wild	wet	cold	hot		











- Look at Activity 7 and write in your notebook.
- The ... feels ... and tastes ... .
- The ... looks ... and ... loud.
- The ... .
- The ice cube ... .

#### Read and find the question tag in the box.

aren't they? are they? isn't she? isn't he? is he?

- Matt is very hard-working, 1
- AL isn't Bella's robot assistant. 2
- Bella is good at computing, 3
- 4 The mysterious couple aren't stupid and slow,
- 5 Matt, Bella and AL are on a mission to find the mysterious couple.



#### Ask and answer.

- You are ..., aren't you? 1
- We are learning ..., aren't we? 2
- Our parents are ..., aren't they? 3
- 4 We ... on Future Island, are we?

You are thirteen years old, aren't you?

He is nice, isn't he?

She isn't sad, is she?

You are clever, aren't you?

They aren't good at computing, are they?

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See you soon / later / tonight / tomorrow / in two days / on Tuesday.





#### Read. What do you say? Tell a partner.

- It's five o'clock. You're meeting your friend again at seven o'clock. 1
- It's time to go home. You're coming back tomorrow. 2
- 3 You are talking to a neighbour at the park. It's time to go.
- You see your teacher in the playground. You've got a lesson with her later. 4
- Today is Friday. You're meeting your uncle on Monday. 5
- Today is Sunday. You're meeting your friend again in two days. 6

See you later!

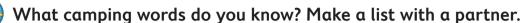




See you tonight!

## Adventure camp









Listen and read. Name three things you can do at Adventure Camp.

#### **ADVENTURE CAMP!**

Do you enjoy hiking? Do you like sleeping outdoors? Do you love making new friends and sitting around a fire in the campsite? Then Adventure Camp is the place for you! Start your day bike riding in the forest and finish sleeping under the stars.

#### What to bring:

- sleeping bag
- rucksack
- pegs
- torch
- tent
- compass

#### What we've got at the **campsite**:

- ✓ bikes and other sporting equipment
- **air mattresses** and air pumps
- first aid kit
- doctors and nurses







What you will do:

- / hiking
- bike riding in the forest
- sports
- viver kayaking

Start preparing for your adventure today!





Look and match. Then listen, check and repeat.

Don't forget to attach a photo of yourself.

air pump tent fire campsite air mattress compass pegs first aid kit rucksack sleeping bag



























What do you need to go camping? What can you do there? Tell a partner.



You need an air mattress.

> You can sleep outdoors.







Listen and complete in your notebook, using the correct form of the words in the box.

do hike dance chat kayak cook eat welcome



We start hiking.

I enjoy **chatting** We d

to friends.

We don't like sleeping in a tent.

They finish eating.

GRAMMAR REFERENCE ➤ PAGE 112

### ADVENTURE CAMP PROGRAMME

#### Meet and greet

Finish 1 ... everyone at ten o'clock.



#### **Daily activities**

- ▶ Start <sup>2</sup> ... at eleven o'clock. ▶ We are <sup>6</sup> ... by the
- Finish <sup>3</sup> ... by two o'clock.
- Start \* ... sports or arts and crafts at three o'clock.
- ► Start <sup>5</sup> ... at five o'clock.

#### **Evening activities**

- We are 6 ... by the campfire, and dinner is at seven o'clock.
- ► Free time: you can enjoy <sup>7</sup> ..., <sup>8</sup> ..., or listening to music.
- ▶ Bed time is at half past nine.





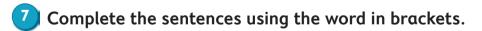
Look at the camp programme and say.

They start arts and crafts at three o'clock.





In your free time you can enjoy listening to music.





Martha\_T At Adventure Camp, I start 1 ... (hike) at twelve o'clock. I like doing sports here. I also love sleeping in tents! #AdventureCamp #sports

JoeS We finish <sup>2</sup> ... (kayak) at four o'clock. It's amazing! I love painting but don't like drawing. I really like sleeping in a sleeping bag. #AdventureCamp #artsandcrafts

**PennyD\_S** @MarthaT @JoeS We start <sup>3</sup> ... (make) dinner at 7 p.m. and finish eating by 9 p.m. I love sitting by the campfire and cooking in the evenings! #AdventureCamp #campfire

PabloDiaz I love making new friends here! This is the best campsite in Europe. I love sleeping on my air mattress. We finish 4... (camp) tomorrow. \*\* #AdventureCamp #friends

Imagine you are at Adventure Camp. Write two short posts like the ones in Activity 7 using *like*, *enjoy*, *start* and *finish*. Read them to the class.





Look and match. Then listen, check and repeat.



read a compass pitch the tent set up the bed light a fire keep out of the rain cover our heads take down the tent put in the pegs



















Read the text and complete in your notebooks. Then listen and check.



set up cover read pitch take

Hey, Charlie! I'm at the campsite. Where are you?

Dad is stuck in traffic so I'm going to be late.

No problem. Tell me what to do.

Can you 1 ... the tent? 2

Umm, I can't do that by myself but I can<sup>2</sup> ... it down.

Well, wait for me then. 🙄

Sorry! Ch, no, it's raining! Hold on - I'll 3 ... my head, so I can stay dry.



Ummm, Anna? What's the name of the campsite?

Adventure Camp! Why? What's wrong?

I think we're lost so can you help us?

You're lucky! I can <sup>4</sup> ... a compass and map, so I can tell you how to get here. U

Thanks! When we arrive, we can pitch the tent together and 5 ... the beds so that we can keep out of the rain! ••

#### 11 Read and say True or False.

- **1** Charlie isn't going to the campsite.
- **2** Anna can pitch the tent.
- **3** Anna stays dry.
- **4** Anna can help Charlie get to the campsite.
- **5** Charlie and Anna are going to set up the beds together.



Play a game.

You pitch down the tent.

No! You take down the tent.





#### Listen and find the pictures. Then read and match.



1



2



3



5

4





7



- Today is the last day, so α we're taking down the tent.
- b I'm at the campsite and I'm pitching the tent.
- I can read a compass, C but I can't read a map.
- I'm putting in the pegs, d but it's hard work!



I can pitch a tent, but I can't read a compass.

I'm cold, so I'm lighting a fire.

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- We haven't got a cooker, but I can light a fire. е
- It's raining, so we're covering our heads. f
- It's evening now, so I'm setting up the bed. g

Listen and match. Then say.





She can light a fire, but she can't read a compass.

15) Write about yourself. Make sentences using can, so and but in your notebook.

> I can speak English, but I can't speak French.

I like sports, so I play football and tennis.





**BEFORE** Look at the pictures. What can you see? Describe the pictures to a partner.







**WHILE** Listen and read. What is a THD? What can you do with it?







Where are the mysterious couple going? What do you think they are going to find there? Tell a partner.

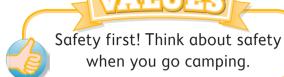
#### 19 AFTER Read the story again. Then answer the questions.

- **1** Is the THD working now?
- **3** What camping tasks did Bella do?
- **5** How does Matt make sure everyone is safe?

- **2** Who wants to time-travel?
- **4** Does AL know where the mysterious couple are going?



Food and water Making a fire Things you need Pitching the tent



- Choose a flat, high spot to set up campnot near a river or mountain slope.
- Take a lot of drinking water, dry food, and canned food.



2 The fire shouldn't be too close to the tents or under trees.



**4** Take insect repellent, sun cream, a first aid kit and a torch.





#### Listen and repeat.

- 1 chat  $\rightarrow$  chatted, chatting
- 2 plan  $\rightarrow$  planned, planning
- 3 shop  $\rightarrow$  shopped, shopping
- 4 stop  $\rightarrow$  stopped, stopping
- 5 hop  $\rightarrow$  hopped, hopping
- Write four sentences using *-ed* and *-ing*.
  Give them to your partner to read aloud.

I **planned** to go **shopping** yesterday.



#### Inflectional endings -ed and -ing

We add -ed and -ing to verb forms: work  $\rightarrow$  worked, working.

- When a verb ends in -e, we only add -d, and -ing makes the final -e disappear: vote → voted, voting.
- When a verb ends in stressed/short vowel + one consonant (except -w or -y), we double the consonant: stop → stopped, stopping.
- When a verb ends in consonant + -y, we change
   -y to -i and add -ed: study → studied, studying.





What weather and environment words do you know? Make a list.







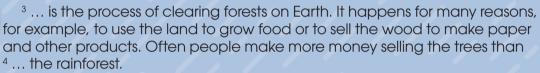
Read and complete. Then listen and check.

conserving dense drought humid deforestation

## DEFORESTATION



A rainforest is a  $^1$  ... jungle where it rains a lot. It's a hot and  $^2$  ... place. Brazil has got one of the most important rainforests in the world – The Amazon. The rainforest is home to some amazing plants and animals. More than ten million species of plants, insects and animals live here! The rainforest has got the perfect conditions for these species to live in. Chocolate, pineapples and sugar are some things that come from rainforests.





Rainforest areas about as big as a football field disappear every minute. Deforestation can cause <sup>5</sup> ...: a lack of water. We need water to stop the extinction of plant and animal species in the rainforest and other habitats like rivers or seas. Deforestation is also a key factor in climate change because trees help to stop greenhouse gases.

#### **WE ALSO NEED RAINFORESTS:**

- to stop floods and droughts
- to make sure we have water and rain
- to help the world climate
- to save the tribes that live there.
- 25 Match the definitions with the words in the box in Activity 24.
- when there is not enough water
- the air is very wet and hot
- **5** very close together
- when the forests are removed
- **4** protecting



The rainforest is perfect for species to live in.

We need rainforests to help the world climate.

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Why do we need rainforests? Tell a partner.

We need rainforests to stop floods. Without them, many animals and people could drown.



#### Ask and answer.

- 1 What is a rainforest?
- What does a rainforest look like before deforestation?
- Why does deforestation happen?
- **4** Why are rainforests important for water?

## Wider World

## Camping around the world





What geographical features do you know? Tell a partner.





Listen and read the posts. Then match the texts with the photos.

#### Melissa, 12, United States

Death Valley National Park in California is a great place for desert camping. It's very hot there in the summer, so we usually go there in the spring. I love riding my bike on the paths in the mountains. Mountain biking is difficult, but it's very exciting. My dad likes making big campfires and cooking our dinner on the fire. There are many types of snakes, lizards and birds for you to see there.

#### Niram, 12, Thailand

My favourite place is a National Park called Khao Sam Roi Yot. It's in Thailand. Khao Sam Roi Yot means 'the mountain with 300 peaks'. The mountains are very difficult to climb, but they are beautiful. There are a lot of things to see around the park. I like watching birds and other wild animals like deer and squirrels. There are a lot of interesting caves, too.

#### Luca, 11, Italy

Vulcano is a small volcanic island in Italy. I like camping there in the summer with my grandparents. We sleep in a small cabin in the forest. I like hiking to the top of the volcano. My grandma enjoys walking on the black sandy beaches near the sea. There is special mud in Vulcano that is very good for your skin. Some people put the mud on their bodies.

# All and the state of the state



#### 30 Read and say True or False.

- **1** The mountains of Thailand are easy to climb.
- 2 Niram likes watching birds
- **3** Death Valley is in the desert.
- 4 Melissa doesn't like riding her bike.
- **5** Vulcano is a big island.
- Make a presentation about your ideal camping trip.

## PROJECT BOX

- 1 Discuss these questions in your groups:
  - · Where is your ideal camping trip?
  - · What can you do there?
  - · What should you take with you?
- 2 Choose one ideal camping trip to present to the class in your groups.
- 3 Design your ideal camping trip. Find or draw pictures.
- 4 Present your ideal camping trip to the class.



Talk with your parents about what you can do on a camping trip.





## **READ** Read and complete Eva's diary entry. Then listen and check.



campfire dinner friends Spain Spanish wildlife



Tuesday 5th August

It's our second day at Adventure Camp, and I'm really enjoying it. We've got some new friends, too - they're from '... and Mexico. They're teaching me 2..., but I'm not very good at it!

I felt nervous when I arrived, but our first night was great. There was a big 3 ... to welcome everyone, and there were songs by the 4 ... . After the campfire, we went to bed. At night, our tent was cold, but it was warm in my sleeping bag. Today, we're walking to a 5 ... park that's next to the camp. Here's a photo of me with my new 6 ... and a photo of last night's campfire.





Bye, Eva

- 33 THINK Look at the diary entry and answer the questions.
- 1 How does Eva start and finish the diary entry?
- What does Eva talk about in the first paragraph? Is she happy?
- **3** What is the second paragraph about?
- 4 In which paragraph does Eva talk about what she's doing today?
- PLAN Imagine you are at Adventure Camp with Eva. Talk about the questions with a partner.
- What day is it? Who are your new friends?
- What are you doing there? What did you do yesterday?
- What are you doing today?

## WRITHING THIS

For diaries, we use the pronouns *I*, we, my, our.
We use the past tense to describe what happened, e.g. We went to bed.
We use adjectives to describe feelings, e.g. *I felt nervous*.

35 WRITE In your notebook, write a diary entry from Adventure Camp. Use your ideas from Activity 34.

#### 36 Read and match.

- You do this to find your way.
- 2 You put these in when pitching the tent.
- 3 You do this before going to sleep.
- You do this before you go home. 4
- 5 You are warm when you use this.

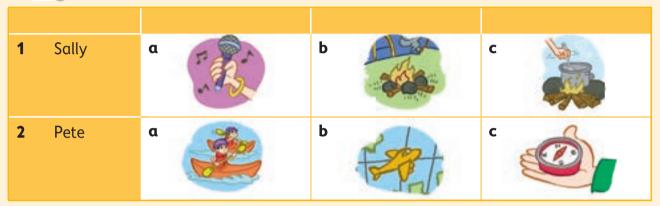


- sleeping bag α
- read a compass b
- C peas
- d set up the bed
- take down the tent e





#### Listen and find what Sally and Pete can do.



- 38 Correct the sentences in your notebook.
- 1 I can ride a bike, so I can't skateboard.
- 2 I can pitch a tent, but I can help you.
- 3 It's very sunny, but I'm going to wear a hat.
- We start do our homework at 6 p.m. 4
- 5 You are good at tennis, but you can teach me.
- 6 They finishing kayak in the afternoon.



#### Ask and answer.

- What do you like doing? What do you not like doing?
- What can you do? What can't vou do?
- What do you do when you go camping?





#### Talk about rainforests with a partner.

They are perfect for animals to live in.

We need them to stop droughts.



I can talk about camping trips and activities using start, finish, enjoy and (don't) like with verb + -ing.

I can talk about ability using can, can't, so and but.

I can write a diary entry.





